

Curriculum Vitae

MILTON M. R. FREEMAN

Education:

B.Sc (Natural Sciences) University of Reading, UK. 1957.

B.Sc (Zoology), University of Reading, UK. 1958.

Ph.D (Ecology), Marine Sciences Centre, McGill University, 1965.

Professional Recognitions:

Fellow, American Anthropological Association (1970)

Fellow, Arctic Institute of North America (1972)

Fellow, Society for Applied Anthropology (1976)

Who's Who in America (1988)

American Men & Women of Science (1989)

International Who's Who in Science and Engineering (1992)

Canadian Who's Who (1996)

Professional Career:

Professor Emeritus, University of Alberta (1999-);

Senior Research Scholar, Canadian Circumpolar Institute, University of Alberta (1990-09);

Henry Marshall Tory Professor, Department of Anthropology, University of Alberta (1982-99);

Adjunct Professor, Department of East Asian Studies, University of Alberta (1993-2000);

Henrietta Harvey Lecturer, Memorial University of Newfoundland (1998);

McLean Visiting Professor of Environmental and Resource Studies, Trent University (1995);

Chair, Committee on Science, Technology, and Society, University of Alberta (1990-95);

Senior Research Scholar, Boreal Institute for Northern Studies, University of Alberta (1984-90);

Adjunct Professor, Faculty of Environmental Studies, University of Waterloo, Ontario (1977-81);

Senior Science Advisor, Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development, Ottawa

(Executive Interchange 1979-81);

Professor of Anthropology, McMaster University, Ontario (1976-81);

Associate Professor of Anthropology, McMaster University, Ontario (1972-76);

Associate Professor of Anthropology, Memorial University of Newfoundland (1971-72);

Research Associate, Institute of Social and Economic Research, Memorial University of Newfoundland, 1968-70);

Assistant Professor, Department of Anthropology, Memorial University of Newfoundland (1968-71);

Assistant Professor, Department of Biology, and Assistant Professor, Department of Sociology and Anthropology, Memorial University of Newfoundland (1967-68);

Research Scientist, Northern Co-ordination and Research Centre, Department of Northern Affairs and National Resources, Ottawa (1965-67);

Professional Activities & Appointments:

2005-10 IUCN North America Sustainable Use Specialists' Group.

2005-11 Research Board of Advisors, American Biographical Institute, Raleigh, NC.

- 2004 Co-chair and Organizer, *People, Wildlife & Hunting: Emerging Conservation Paradigms Conference*, Edmonton.
- 2004 Chair, International Conference on Seal Oil, Collagen and Protein, Department of Foreign Affairs & International Trade, Ottawa.
- 2004-10 Species Management Specialists, Canberra, Australia.
- 2004-05 Adjudication Committee, Northern Development Research Grants Program. Social Sciences & Humanities Research Council of Canada, Ottawa.
- 2004-10 Global Concepts Group, IUCN Sustainable Use Specialist Group, Cambridge.
- 2002 Convenor, World Council of Whalers' 4th General Assembly and Conference, Tórshavn, Faroe Islands.
- 2000 Convenor and Chair, World Council of Whalers' 3rd General Assembly and Conference, Nelson, New Zealand.
- 1999 Chair, FAO Workshop on Socio-cultural Aspects of Sustainable Fisheries and Food Security, Boulder, Colorado.
- 1999 Convenor and Co-chair, World Council of Whalers' 2nd General Assembly, Reykjavik.
- 1995-06 Northern Science Award Selection Committee, Indian & Northern Affairs Canada (Committee Chair, 1999-05).
- 1999-00 Joint Task Force on Northern Studies, Natural Sciences & Engineering Research Council/Social Sciences & Humanities Research Council, Ottawa.
- 1998-00, Steering Committee, Lutsel K'e Dene First Nation TEK Regional Study.
- 1998-04 Advisory Council, Canadian Arctic Resources Committee (CARC).
- 1998 Convenor and Co-chair, World Council of Whalers' General Assembly, Victoria, B.C.
- 1997 Invited Expert, Japanese Community-based Whaling Workshop, International Whaling Commission (IWC) Intercessional Meeting, Sendai, Japan.
- 1996 Chair and Organizer, Third International Conference on Community-based Whaling, Berkeley, California.
- 1994-96 Chair, Core Group on Sustainable Use of Living Resources, International Arctic Science Committee (IASC).
- 1994-02 IUCN North America Sustainable Use Specialist Group.
- 1993-00 Canadian Land-Ocean Interactions in the Coastal Zone Committee, International Geosphere-Biosphere Program (IGBP).
- 1992-95 Technical Advisory Committee, Hudson Bay Project, Municipality of Sanikiluaq, Nunavut and Canadian Arctic Resources Committee.
- 1992 Co-Chair and Co-Organizer, Symposium on Whales and Elephants as Species, Products and Symbols, 3rd Conference of the International Association for the Study of Common Property (IASCP), Washington, D.C.
- 1992-08 Editor, *INWR Digest* and website. International Network for Whaling Research.
- 1991 Chair and Organizer, Symposium on Sustainable Whaling in Contemporary Context, 2nd Conference on the International Association for the Study of Common Property (IASCP), Winnipeg.
- 1990 Convenor and Co-chair, Symposium on Traditional and Adaptive Marine Resource Management Systems, Vth International Congress of Ecology (INTECOL) Yokohama.
- 1988 Convenor, International Workshop on Japanese Small-type Coastal Whaling. Tokyo, Ayukawa and Taiji, Japan.
- 1985 Alberta Government Cold-Regions Mission to China and Japan.

- 1985 Chair and Organizer, International Conference on Arctic Science Policy and Development, U.S-MAB and UNESCO. Fairbanks, Alaska.
- 1985-93 Canadian Government Delegation to the International Whaling Commission (IWC).
- 1985-87 Board of Governors, Science Institute of the Northwest Territories.
- 1984-91 Commission on Ecology, International Union for Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources (IUCN).
- 1984-91 IUCN Working Group on Traditional Ecological Knowledge.
- 1984-85 President, Society of Applied Anthropology in Canada (SAAC).
- 1983 Chair and Organizer, Symposium on Franz Boas and 100 Years of Arctic Anthropology. XIth International Congress of Anthropological & Ethnological Sciences, Vancouver B.C.
- 1983 Co-Chair, Renewable Resources Session, CARC 3rd National Workshop on People, Land and Resources North of 60°. Yellowknife, N.W.T.
- 1983-86 Editor, UNESCO-MAB *Northern Science Network Newsletter*.
- 1983-86 Chair, UNESCO-MAB Northern Science Network for Co-operation in the Circumpolar North.
- 1983 Chair, SSHRCC National Symposium on Community-based Research, Banff, Alberta.
- 1983-90 Editorial Board, *Etudes/Inuit/Studies*.
- 1982-83 Social Sciences & Humanities Research Council of Canada (SSHRCC) Task Force on Natives Affairs.
- 1982-85 Science Advisory Board of the Northwest Territories.
- 1981-84 Chair, Ethics Committee, Society of Applied Anthropology in Canada (SAAC).
- 1981 Co-chair, Workshop on Human Ecology in Canada and the Caribbean. Sixth Commonwealth Human Ecology Council Conference (CHEC), University of Waterloo.
- 1981 Chair, International Symposium on Renewable Resources and the Economy of the North, ACUNS and Canada MAB Programme, Banff, Alberta.
- 1979-81 Intergovernmental Administrative Committee on Polar Bear Research and Management.
- 1979-86 Canadian Committee of UNESCO Man and the Biosphere Program (MAB).
- 1979-81 Membership Committee, Society for Applied Anthropology (SfAA).
- 1979-81 Executive Board, World Wildlife Fund (WWF) - Canada.
- 1980 Co-chair, Environmental Protection Working Group, Fifth U.S - Canada Governments' Arctic Research Representatives' Meeting, Washington, D.C.
- 1979-80 Regional Accreditation Study Committee (Canada), Society for Applied Anthropology (SfAA).
- 1979 Chair, Cultural Anthropology Panel, Ad Hoc Committee on Aboriginal Whaling, International Whaling Commission (IWC).
- 1978-81 Publication Committee, Department of Indian Affairs & Northern Development (DIAND).
- 1978-79 Chair, Research Committee, Association of Canadian Universities for Northern Studies.
- 1977-82 Chair, Commission on Man and Environment, International Union of Anthropological & Ethnological Sciences (IUAES).
- 1974-79 Standing Committee on Environment, International Social Sciences Council (ISSC).
- 1973-75 Director, Inuit Land Use and Occupancy Research Project.
- 1972-74 SSHRCC Sub-Committee, Canadian Sociology and Anthropology Association (CSAA).
- 1973-76 Fellows Committee, Arctic Institute of North America (AINA).
- 1972-75 Committee on the Human Environment, Social Sciences Research Council of Canada.

- 1972-73 Social-Cultural Sub-Committee, Canadian Arctic Resources Committee (CARC).
 1970-71 Population and the Quality of Life Committee, Canadian Society of Fisheries and Wildlife Biologists (CSFWB).
 1968 Founding Committee of the International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs (IWGIA).
 1967 Canadian Delegate, International Biological Program (IBP), Human Adaptability Study of Eskimos; Working Group Meeting, Barrow, Alaska.

Publications:

Books:

- Freeman, M.M.R., L. Bogoslovskaya, R.A. Caulfield, I. Egede, I. Krupnik and M.G. Stevenson 1998. *Inuit, Whaling, and Sustainability*. AltaMira Press: Walnut Creek, CA. & London, 208pp
- Freeman, M.M.R., E.E. Wein and D.E. Keith 1992. *Recovering Rights: Bowhead Whales and Inuvialuit Subsistence in the Western Canadian Arctic*. Canadian Circumpolar Institute Press, xv + 155 pp.
- Freeman, M.M.R. 1974. *People Pollution: Sociologic and Ecologic Viewpoints on the Prevalence of People*. McGill-Queen's University Press: Montreal. viii + 181 pp.

Edited Books, Proceedings:

- Freeman, M.M.R. and L. Foote 2009. *Inuit, Polar Bears, and Sustainable Use: Local, National and International Perspectives*. Canadian Circumpolar Institute Press, xii + 252 pp.
- Freeman, M.M.R., R.J. Hudson and L. Foote 2005. *Conservation Hunting: People and Wildlife in Canada's North*. Canadian Circumpolar Institute Occasional Publication 56, 112 pp.
- Freeman, M.M.R. 2000. *Endangered Peoples of the Arctic: Struggles to Survive and Thrive*. Greenwood Press, Westport CT & London. xix + 278 pp.
- Wall, D., M.M.R. Freeman, P.A. McCormack, M. Payne, E.E. Wein and R.W. Wein 1999. *Securing Northern Futures: Developing Research Partnerships*. Canadian Circumpolar Institute Press, Occasional Publication 45, viii + 209 pp.
- Freeman, M.M.R. and U.P. Kreuter 1994. *Elephants and Whales: Resources for Whom?* Gordon and Breach Science Publishers, Basel, Switzerland. xiii + 321 pp.
- Freeman, M.M.R., T. Matsuda and K. Ruddle 1991. *Adaptive Management of Marine Resources in the Pacific*. Harwood Academic Publishers, Philadelphia, Tokyo, Melbourne & Paris. viii + 122 pp.
- M.M.R. Freeman, Akimichi, T., Iwasaki, M., Takahashi, J. et al. 1989. *Kujira no bunka jinruigaku: Nihon no kogata engan hoge*. (The cultural anthropology of the whale: Small-type coastal whaling in Japan). Kaimeisha, Tokyo. viii + 216 pp. (in Japanese).

- Freeman, M.M.R. and L.N. Carbyn 1988. *Traditional Knowledge and Renewable Resource Management in Northern Regions*. Boreal Institute for Northern Studies, Occasional Paper 23, 125 pp.
- Freeman, M.M.R. 1988. *Small-type Coastal Whaling in Japan: Report of an International Workshop*. Boreal Institute for Northern Studies, Occasional Paper 27: iv + 116 pp.
- Simmons, N., M.M.R. Freeman and J. Inglis 1987. *Research and Monitoring in Circumpolar Biosphere Reserves*. Boreal Institute for Northern Studies, Occasional Paper 20, 75 pp.
- Freeman, M.M.R. and C.W. Slaughter 1986. *Arctic Science Policy and Development*. U.S.- Man and the Biosphere Program, U.S. Department of State: Washington, D.C. 104 pp.
- Freeman, M.M.R. 1984. *In Boas' Footsteps: 100 Years of Inuit Anthropology*. *Études/Inuit/Studies* 8(1): 11-114.
- Freeman, M.M.R. 1981. *Proceedings: First International Symposium on Renewable Resources and the Economy of the North*. 268 pp. Association of Canadian Universities for Northern Studies and Canada-Man and the Biosphere Programme: Ottawa.
- Freeman, M.M.R. 1976. *Report: Inuit Land Use and Occupancy Project*, 3 volumes.
Volume 1: Land Use and Occupancy. 263 pp. maps and index. Volume 2: Supporting Studies. 287 pp. maps, tables, figures, illus. Volume 3: Land Use Atlas. xvi + 153 maps. Department of Indian and Northern Affairs: Ottawa.
- Freeman, M.M.R. 1969 [1974]. *Intermediate Adaptation: A Strategy for Social and Economic Development in Newfoundland and the Arctic*. Newfoundland Social and Economic Papers, Vol. 4, 100 pp. Institute of Social and Economic Research: St. John's, Newfoundland.
- Invited Articles Appearing in Festschrifts:***
- Freeman, M.M.R. 1997. *In memory of Professor Richard G. Condon, University of Arkansas:* Issues affecting subsistence security in arctic societies. *Arctic Anthropology* 34(1): 1-17.
- Freeman, M.M.R. 1996. *Presented to Professor Robert Petersen, Greenlandic Educator:* Why mattak and kalaalimerngit [local foods] matter. In: B. Jacobsen (editor), *Cultural and Social Research in Greenland 95/96*. pp. 45-53. Ilisimatusarfik/Atuakkiorfik, Nuuk.
- Freeman, M.M.R. 1985. *In memory of Lector Helge Kleivan, University of Copenhagen:* Appeal to tradition: different perspectives on arctic wildlife management. In: J. Brosted, J. Dahl *et al.* (eds) *Native Power: The Quest for Autonomy and Nationhood of Indigenous Peoples*, pp. 265-281. Universitetsforlaget, Oslo.
- Freeman, M.M.R. 1974-75. *Presented to Dr. Helge Larsen, National Museum of Denmark:* Studies in Maritime Hunting: II. An analysis of walrus hunting and utilization, Southampton Island, N.W.T. 1970. *Folk* 16-17: 147-158.

Freeman, M.M.R. 1971. *In memory of Dr. Diamond Jenness, Canadian scholar: The significance of demographic changes occurring in the Canadian East Arctic. Anthropologica* 13(1-2): 215-236.

Freeman, M.M.R. 1969-70. *Presented to Dr. Erik Holtved, University of Copenhagen: Studies in Maritime Hunting: I. Ecologic and technologic restraints on walrus hunting, Southampton Island, N.W.T. Folk* 11-12: 155-171.

Refereed Articles in Journals and Chapters in Books:

Freeman, M.M.R. 2011. Looking back – and looking ahead – 35 years after the Inuit Land Use and Occupancy Project. *The Canadian Geographer* 55(1): 20-31.

Freeman, M.M.R. 2011. Contested knowledge systems and the search sustainability and institutional security in the Arctic. In: Daveluy, M., Lévesque, F. and Ferguson, J. (eds.), *Humanizing Security in the Arctic*, Canadian Circumpolar Institute Occasional Publication 68: 5-24.

Freeman, M.M.R. 2010. Whalers, researchers, managers, *et al.*: institutional initiatives to bring stakeholders together, 1990-2002. *International Journal of Maritime History* 22(2): 325-341.

Freeman, M.M.R. and L. Foote 2009. Introduction. In: Freeman, M.M.R. and L. Foote (eds), *Inuit, Polar Bears, and Sustainable Use: Local, National and International Perspectives*, Canadian Circumpolar Institute Occasional Publication 61: 1-10.

Freeman, M.M.R. 2009. A review of the public response to the proposed ESA-listing of polar bears. In: Freeman, M.M.R. and L. Foote (eds), *Inuit, Polar Bears, and Sustainable Use: Local, National and International Perspectives*. Canadian Circumpolar Institute Occasional Publication 61: 167-186.

Clark, D.A., M. Tyrrell, M. Dowsley, L. Foote, M.M.R. Freeman and S.G. Clark 2009. Polar bears, climate change, and human dignity: seeking integrative conservation policies. In: Freeman, M.M.R. and L. Foote (eds), *Inuit, Polar Bears, and Sustainable Use: Local, National and International Perspective*. Canadian Circumpolar Institute Occasional Publication 61: 223-242.

Shannon, K.A. and M.M.R. Freeman 2009. Inuit observations on polar bears in Salliq/Coral Harbour, Nunavut, and the management of the conservation hunt. In: Freeman, M.M.R. and L. Foote (eds), *Inuit, Polar Bears, and Sustainable Use: Local, National and International Perspectives*. Canadian Circumpolar Institute Occasional Publication 61: 39-50.

Freeman, M.M.R. 2008. Challenges associated with assessing cetacean population recovery and conservation status. *Endangered Species Research* 6(2): 173-184.

- Clark, D.A., D.S. Lee, M.M.R. Freeman and S.G. Clark 2008. Polar bear conservation in Canada: defining the policy problem. *Arctic* 61(4): 347-360.
- Freeman, M.M.R. and G.W. Wenzel 2006. The nature and significance of polar bear conservation hunting in the Canadian Arctic. *Arctic* 59(1): 21-30.
- Freeman, M.M.R. 2006. Strengths and weaknesses of user knowledge in the management process. In: Grete K. Hovelsrud and Charlotte Winsnes (eds), *Conference on User Knowledge and Scientific Knowledge in Management Decision-making, Reykjavik, Iceland, 4-7 January 2003*, pp. 85-86. The North Atlantic Marine Mammal Commission, Tromsø.
- Freeman, M.M.R. 2005. "Just one more time before I die": securing the relationship between Inuit and whales in the arctic regions. *Senri Ethnological Studies* 67: 59-76.
- Marsh, H., P. Arnold, M.M.R. Freeman, D. Haynes, D. Laist, A. Read, J. Reynolds and T. Kasuya 2003. Strategies for conserving marine mammals. In: N. Gales, M. Hindell and R. Kirkwood (editors), *Marine Mammals: Fisheries, Tourism and Management Issues*, pp. 1-19. CSIRO Publications, Collingwood, VIC., Australia.
- Freeman, M.M.R. 2003. Culture-based conflict in the International Whaling Commission: The case of Japanese small-type whaling. In: William C.G. Burns and Alexander Gillespie (editors), *The Future of Cetaceans in a Changing World*, pp. 33-64. Transnational Press, Ardsley, NY.
- Aron, W. W. Burke and M.M.R. Freeman 2003. Science and advocacy: a cautionary tale from the international whaling debate. In: William C.G. Burns and Alexander Gillespie (editors), *The Future of Cetaceans in a Changing World*, pp. 87-97. Transnational Press, Ardsley, NY.
- Evans, M., R.C. Sinclair, C. Fusimalohi, V. Liava'a and M.M.R. Freeman 2003. Consumption of traditional versus imported foods in Tonga: implications for programs designed to reduce diet-related non-communicable diseases in developing countries. *Ecology of Food and Nutrition* 42(2): 153-176.
- Aron, W., W. Burke and M.M.R. Freeman 2002. Scientists vs. whaling: science, advocacy and errors of judgment. *Bioscience* 52(12): 1137-1140.
- Freeman, M.M.R. 2002. Milton Freeman. In: John M. Kistler (editor), *People Promoting and Opposing Animal Rights: In Their Own Words*, pp. 112-118. Greenwood Press, Westport CT.
- Freeman, M.M.R. 2001. Culture, commerce, and international co-operation in the global recovery of polar bears. *Pacific Conservation Biology* 7(3): 161-168.
- Freeman, M.M.R. 2001. Is money the root of the problem? Cultural conflicts in the IWC. In: Robert L. Friedheim (editor), *Toward a Sustainable Whaling Regime*, pp. 122-145. University of Washington Press, Seattle and Canadian Circumpolar Institute Press.

- Freeman, M.M.R. 2001. Small-scale whaling in North America. In: James R. McGoodwin (editor), *Understanding the Cultures of Fishing Communities: A Key to Fisheries Management and Food Security*. FAO Fisheries Technical Paper 401: 169-194.
- Johannes, R.J., M.M.R. Freeman and R.J. Hamilton 2000. Ignore fishers' knowledge and miss the boat. *Fish and Fisheries* 1(3): 257-271.
- Aron, W., W.T. Burke and M.M.R. Freeman 2000. The whaling issue. *Marine Policy* 24(3): 179-191.
- Freeman, M.M.R. 1999. Respect and reciprocity as key elements in arctic sustainable use strategies. In: J. Oglethorpe (editor), *Tenure and Sustainable Use*, pp. 89-100. IUCN, Gland, Switzerland and Cambridge, U.K.
- Freeman, M.M.R. 1998. Japanese community-based whaling, international protest, and the new environmentalism. In: David Myers and Kotaku Ishido (editors), *Japan at the Crossroads*, pp. 13-31. Seibundo Publishing, Tokyo.
- Wein, E.E., and M.M.R. Freeman 1998. Preliminary assessments of nutrients in daily diets of a sample of Belcher Island Inuit adults. *International Journal of Circumpolar Health* 57, Suppl. 1: 205-210.
- Freeman, M.M.R. 1997. Whaling, food security and environmental protection. *10th Anniversary Book of the Institute of Cetacean Research*, pp. 343-349. Institute of Cetacean Research, Tokyo. (in Japanese).
- Freeman, M.M.R. 1997. Broad whitefish traditional knowledge study. In: R.F. Tallman and J.D. Reist (editors), *The Proceedings of the Broad Whitefish Workshop: The Biology, Traditional Knowledge and Scientific Management of Broad Whitefish (Coregonus nasus (Pallas)) in the Lower Mackenzie River*. Canadian Technical Report of Fisheries and Aquatic Sciences 2193: 23-51.
- Freeman, M.M.R. 1996. Identity, health and social order: Inuit dietary traditions in a changing world. In: M-L. Follér and L.O. Hansson (editors), *Human Ecology and Health: Adaptation to a Changing World*, pp. 57-71. Göteborg University, Göteborg, Sweden.
- Freeman, M.M.R. 1996. Polar bears and whales: contrasts in international wildlife regimes. In: J. Oakes and R. Riewe (editors), *Human Ecology: Issues in the North, Volume I*. Canadian Circumpolar Institute Occasional Publication 37: 175- 81.
- Wein, E.E., M.M.R. Freeman and J.C. Makus 1996. Use of and preference for traditional foods among the Belcher Island Inuit. *Arctic* 49(3): 256-264.
- Wein, E.E. and M.M.R. Freeman 1995. Frequency of traditional food use by three Yukon First Nations living in four communities. *Arctic* 48(2): 161-171.

- Freeman, M.M.R. 1995. Economy, equity and ethics: current perspectives on wildlife management in the north. In: J. Oakes (editor), *Human Ecology: Issues in the North, Volume III*. Canadian Circumpolar Institute Occasional Publication 37: 3-12.
- Iwasaki-Goodman, M. and M.M.R. Freeman 1994. Social and cultural significance of whaling in contemporary Japan: a case study of small-type coastal whaling. In: E.S. Burch, Jr. and L.J. Ellanna (editors), *Key Issues in Hunter-Gatherer Research*, pp. 377-400. Berg, Oxford UK & Providence, RI.
- Young, O.R., M.M.R. Freeman, G. Osherenko, R.R. Andersen, R.A. Caulfield, R.L. Friedheim, S.J. Langdon, M. Ris, P.J. Usher 1994. Subsistence, sustainability, and sea mammals: reconstructing the international whaling regime. *Ocean & Coastal Management* 23: 117-127.
- Freeman, M.M.R. 1994. Science and trans-science in the whaling debate. In: M.M.R. Freeman and U.P. Kreuter (editors), *Elephants and Whales: Resources for Whom?* pp. 143-158. Gordon and Breach Science Publishers, Basel, Switzerland.
- Kellert, S.R. and M.M.R. Freeman 1994. International attitudes to whales, whaling and the use of whale products. In: M.M.R. Freeman and U.P. Kreuter (editors), *Elephants and Whales: Resources for Whom?* pp. 293-315. Gordon and Breach Science Publishers, Basel, Switzerland.
- Freeman, M.M.R. 1993. The International Whaling Commission, small-type whaling, and coming to terms with subsistence. *Human Organization* 52: 243-251.
- Freeman, M.M.R. 1993. Ecology, equity and economics: issues in the sustainable use of wildlife. In: N.D. Christoffersen and C. Lippai (editors), *Responsible Wildlife Resource Management: Balancing Biological, Economic, Cultural and Moral Considerations*, pp. 163-179. Proceedings of the Conference held in the European Parliament, Brussels, 29-30 November 1993. European Bureau for Conservation and Development, Brussels.
- Freeman, M.M.R. 1993. Traditional land users as a legitimate source of environmental expertise. In: N.M. Williams and G. Baines (editors), *Traditional Ecological Knowledge: Wisdom for Sustainable Development*, pp. 153-161. Centre for Resource and Environmental Studies, Australian National University, Canberra.
- Freeman, M.M.R. 1992. Why whale? Do ecology and common sense provide any answers? In: Ö.D. Jónsson (editor), *Whales and Ethics*, pp. 39-56. University of Iceland Press, Reykjavik.
- Freeman, M.M.R. 1992. Ethnoscience, prevailing science, and arctic co-operation. In: F. Griffiths (editor), *Arctic Alternatives: Civility or Militarism in the Circumpolar North*, pp. 79-93. Science for Peace/Samuel Stevens, Toronto.
- Wein, E.E. and M.M.R. Freeman 1991. Inuvialuit food use and food preferences in Aklavik, N.W.T., Canada. *Arctic Medical Research* 51: 159-172.

- Freeman, M.M.R. 1991. Energy, food security and A.D. 2040: the case for sustainable utilization of whale stocks. *Resource Management and Optimization* 8(3-4): 235-246.
- Freeman, M.M.R. 1990. A commentary on political issues with regard to contemporary whaling. *North Atlantic Studies*. 2(1-2): 106-116.
- Freeman, M.M.R. 1990. The significance of animals in the life of northern foraging peoples and its relevance today. In: H. Okada *et al.* (editors), *International Symposium on Human-Animal Relationships in the North*, pp. 5-12. Museum of Northern Peoples, Abashiri, Hokkaido.
- Freeman, M.M.R. 1990. The historical legacy of industrial whaling and current problems in Japan's coastal fishery. In: Harry N. Scheiber (compiler), *Ocean Resources: Industries and Rivalries since 1800*, pp. 189-216. Center for the Study of Law and Society, University of California, Berkeley.
- Freeman, M.M.R. 1990. Conference overview. In: P.A. McCormack and R.G. Ironside (editors), *Proceedings of the Fort Chipewyan and Fort Vermilion Bicentennial Conference*. Boreal Institute for Northern Studies Occasional Paper 28: 311-313.
- Freeman, M.M.R. 1989. The Alaska Eskimo Whaling Commission: successful co-management under extreme conditions. In: E. Pinkerton (editor), *Co-operative Management of Local Fisheries: New Directions for Improved Management and Community Development*, pp. 137-153. University of British Columbia Press, Vancouver BC.
- Freeman, M.M.R. 1989. Graphs and gaffs: a cautionary tale in the common property resource debate. In: F. Berkes (editor), *Common Property Resources: Ecology and Community-based Sustainable Development*, pp. 92-109. Belhaven Press, London.
- Freeman, M.M.R. 1988. Tradition and change: problems and persistence in the Inuit diet. In: I. de Garine and G.A. Harrison (editors), *Coping with Uncertainty in Food Supply*, pp. 150-169. Oxford University Press, Oxford. 1988.
- Freeman, M.M.R. 1988. The North Pacific marine ecosystem. In: H. Okada *et al.* (editors), *International Symposium on Maritime Adaptations in the North Pacific*, pp. 5-17. Abashiri, Japan. [Reprinted in *Peoples and Cultures of the North Pacific Rim*, pp. 13-33, Museum of Northern Peoples, Abashiri, Hokkaido, 2006 (in Japanese)].
- Freeman, M.M.R. 1988. Raven's creatures. In: William W. Fitzhugh and Aron Crowell (editors), *Crossroads of Continents: Cultures of Siberia and Alaska*, pp. 142-143. Smithsonian Institution Press, Washington, D.C.
- Freeman, M.M.R. 1988. Environment, health and society: quality of life issues in the contemporary north. *Arctic Medical Research* 47, Supplement 1: 53-59. [Reprinted in R. Riewe and J. Oakes (editors) 1992, *Human Ecology: Issues in the North*, Canadian Circumpolar Institute Occasional Paper 30: 1-10].

- Freeman, M.M.R. 1987. Environment in the Arctic and Subarctic. *Arctic Medical Research* 46(2): 90-91.
- Freeman, M.M.R. 1987. Concluding remarks: dissent, diversity and biosphere reserves. In: N. Simmons, M. Freeman and J. Inglis (editors), *Research and Monitoring in Circumpolar Biosphere Reserves*. Boreal Institute for Northern Studies Occasional Paper 20: 69-72.
- Berkes, F. and M.M.R. Freeman 1986. Human ecology and resource use. In: I.P. Martini (editor), *Canadian Inland Seas*, pp. 425-455. Elsevier Science Publishers, Amsterdam, New York.
- Freeman, M.M.R. 1986. Renewable resources, economics and Native communities. In: J.E. Green and J.A. Smith (editors), *Native People and Renewable Resource Management*, pp. 29-37. Alberta Society of Professional Biologists, 10th Annual Symposium, Edmonton. .
- Freeman, M.M.R. 1985. Effects of petroleum activities on the ecology of arctic man. In: F.R. Engelhardt (editor), *Petroleum Effects in the Arctic Environment*, pp. 245-273. Elsevier Applied Science Publishers, London.
- Freeman, M.M.R. 1984. Contemporary Inuit exploitation of the sea-ice environment. In: Alan Cooke and Edie Van Alstine (editors), *Sikumiut: "people who use the sea-ice"*, pp. 73-96. Canadian Arctic Resources Committee, Ottawa.
- Freeman, M.M.R. and J. Bourque 1984. Renewable resources management. In: T. Fenge (editor), *National and Regional Interests in the North: the Third National Workshop on People, Resources and Land North of 60°*, pp. 383-387. Canadian Arctic Resources Committee, Ottawa.
- Freeman, M.M.R. 1984. Franz Boas on Baffin Island: a centennial observed. *Études Inuit Studies* 8(1): 11-12.
- Freeman, M.M.R. 1983. George Weetaltuk (ca. 1863-1956). *Arctic* 36(2):214-215. [Reprinted in R.C. Davis (editor) *Lobsticks and Stone Cairns: Human Landmarks in the Arctic*. pp. 34-36. University of Calgary Press, Calgary. 1996].
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